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EASTERN

F.O. 371

1948

PALESTINE

FILE No.2

pp 3295 - 4277

1948

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E 3295

II MAR

TIME

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Registry Number | E3295 2/3/ TELEGRAM FROM

No. For O. Horay

Dated Airis

Received in Registry 43

8 Mer

Allowing recovered from Monrollin (I p 15 flock.4.

Token form til 11 (E 3164/2/21)

Molla warred on of this travelor but of to
the present there is no trave of arrival in ano.

Last Paper.

7289

References.

(Minutes.)

to mar 11

68519

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

8 9.4.1

Mar 11

(Action completed.)

Next Paper.

3321

30471 F.O.P

371/68519

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

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En clair by Confidential Bag.

DEPARTMENTAL

FROM PARIS TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

Sir O. Harvey,
No.45. Saving.

8th March, 1948.

SECRET.

Following received from Marseilles telegram
No.15 of 4th March.

[Begins]

Your telegram No.16.

Malta warned us of this trawler but up to the present there is no trace of arrival in this area.



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E

E 3321 4

1948

PALESTIME

12 MAR 348

Registry E3321/2/31

TELEGRAM FROM

No. Sir, O. Harvey PARIS

Dated

222

Received in Registry

10th Mar 12 " Illegal Imagration.

Addressed to Rome for N.A. No 16

Please pass to Ajaccio as Tel No 4.

Please ansure that telegrams sent to N.A. Rome, on Subject of Jewish illegal Immigration are repeated to this post.

Last Paper.

7285

References.

(Minutes.)

JB mar 12

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

8, 1.9.8

Mar 15

M | *G* |

(Action completed.)

11/3 rolulu

Next Paper.

3329

30471 F.O.P

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE Ref

) 371/

68519 RE

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Cypher/OTP

FILES

FROM PARIS TO FOREIGN OFFICE

Sir O. Harvey,

D. 4.20 p.m. 10th March, 1948.

No.222 10th March, 1948.

R. 7.05 p.m. 10th March, 1948

SECRET

Addressed to Rome (for N.A.) telegram No.16 of 10th March repeated to Foreign Office. (Foreign Office please pass to Rome).

[Begins].

Please pass following to Ajaccio as my telegram No.4.

[Begins].

Secret.

Illegal Jewish immigration.

Please ensure that telegrams sent to Naval Attaché, Rome, on this subject are repeated to this post.

[Ends].

[Repeated to Rome].



685

QQQQ

1948

PALESTINE

NAK 348 :

Registry Number 3329/2/31

FROM Sir Clifford Norton

No.

RMEHTA

Dated

86

Received 8th Mar in Registry 12th

Jewish Illegal Immigration.

Copy of note to Hellelic Ministry for Foreigh Affaris No 95 of Mar 8th, stating that the S.S. GORINA need no longer be regarded as suspected of being about to engage in the Illegal Jewish Immigration traffic.

Last Paper.

1521

References.

12207/84/11

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

Raberhan. 4.1.1Aug Ram. 60.
Mar 13"

(Action (Index. completed.)

Next Paper.

(Minutes.)

Copy M15) usual names
Brav 12

PUBL I C RECORD OFFI CE 371 68519

26513 F.O.P.

HIS Majesty's Ambassador at others presents his compliments to H. H. P. S of S. for F. A. and has the honour to transmit to him the under-mentioned documents.

British Ambassy
Athens

2 MAR 348

Reference to previous correspondence:

F/I No.423 of 16th Decarber, 194.8.

Description of Enclosure.

Name and Date. Subject.

Note to the Royal Hellenic Ministry for Foreign Affairs No. 95 (78/35/48) dated 8th March, 18/48

Jewish illegal iemigration.

6 FO 371 68519 COPYED BY BECOME A RECOMMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF

78/35/46

His Britancia ofesty's tobassy present their compliments to the Sayal Hellenia Ministry for Foreign Affairs and, with reference to their Note No. 535 of 16th December, have the honour to state that in the view of His Rejecty's Government the s.s. "GRENA" need no longer to regarded as suspected of being about to engage in the illegal Jasish immigration treffic.

themselves of this organisty to renew to the Royal Relicite Winistry for Foreign Affairs the sever ace of their highest consideration.

8th Merch. 1948.

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RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

68519

BL I C

PALESTINE

Registry Number E3332/2/31

FROM

Mr Sterndale Bennett

No.

SOFIA 117

Received in Registry

Dated

5th Mar 12th Mar

Jewish Illegal Immigration.

Copy of note verbale from Ministry for Foreign Affairs No 89/50/1 of 28th February, referring to Legation's note No 57 (27/28/48) E2086/2/31 re recent attempts by Jewish Illegals to embark from Bulgarian Ports.

Last Paper.

1555

References.

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

(Action completed.)

Next Paper.

335-4

26513 F.O.P.

(Minutes.)

Southern Dep News August

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

68519

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| documents. British Legation Sofia, | 5th March, 1948 |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Descript | tion of Enclosure. |
| Name and Date. | Subject. |
| ote Verbale from Bulgar | |
| inistry for Foreign Aff | |
| inistry for Foreign Aff o.89/50/I dated 28.2.48 | . — |
| inistry for Foreign Aff o.89/50/I dated 28.2.48 | ave also been sent to: No.40 |
| inistry for Foreign Aff (0.89/50/I dated 28.2.48) Copies hat Washingto | ave also been sent to: No.40 5 |

OGRAPH - NOT TO BE
TOGRAPHICALLY WITHOF THE PUBLIC
LONDON

Copy.

Ministère des Affaires Etrangères. No. 89-50-I.

Sofia, le 28.2.48.

Monsieur le Ministre.

- l. En réponse à la letter sub No. 57/27/-28/48 en date du 31 janvier 1948 concernant les juifs émigrants, 'j'ai l'honneur de porter à votre connaissance que je me vois obligé de vous exprimer mon étonnement tant de la négligence des faits évidents soulignés dans toutes les réponses du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères touchant cette question, que du ton inadmissible et inaccoutumé dans l'occurrence qui caractérise la lettre susmentionnée.
- 2. Je me saurais également ne pas exprimer l'étonnement du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères de ce que avant
 même qu'il ait étudié la susdite lettre et avant que l'Honorable
 Légation de Grande-Bretagne en ait pu recevoir une réponse,
 la teneur de ladite lettre fut diffusée avec grand bruit et
 avec une tendence bian marquée par la radio officielle brittanique le 7 février 1948, à 6 heures du soir, heure britannique.
 Uette manière de procèder parmitrait poursuivre un but qui
 s'écarterait du côté pratique de la question pour tendre vers
 une confrontation générale des faits d'un caractère politique
 et de propagande, faits qui altèrent le vrait sens des chose
 et portent vers une conclusion erronnée.
- dans les rapports du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères Britannique envers le Gouvernement d'un Etat souverain, je me dois de vous dire que le Ministère des Affaires Etrangères de la République Populaire rejette résolument comme non fondée et ne reposant pas sur des faits réels la protestation du Gouvernement Britannique comme quoi les autorités bulgares en infraction de leur devoir auraient permis à un certain nombre de juifs émigrants venus de Roumanie de s'embarquer à Bourgas sur deux bâteaux panamiens. Le Gouvernement Bulgare a observé scrupuleusement les dispositions du Droit International et n'a pas entravé par aucum de ses actes efforts de l'organisation des Nations Unies en vue de faire aboutir à une décision équitable la question palestinienne comme cela malheureusement se pratique par d'autres Etats.
- 4. Le Ministère des Affaires Etrangères est heureux de faire remarquer que le journal britannique Manchester Guardian dans son numéro du 11 février a.c. fait également ressortir l'inoportunité de la protestation britannique.
- 5. Dans son désir de faciliter une émigration importante de juifs en Palestine, l'Assemblée Générale de l'ONU comme cela est bien connu, a obligé la GrandeBretagne qui exerce le mandat sur la Palestine, de faire tous ses effotts afin d'assurer sur le territoire de l'Etat juif en Palestine des ports et un hinterland suffisant qui devaient être évacués dans le plus bref délai et en aucun cas plus tard du ler février a.c. "Aujourd'hui nous sommes le ll février, écrit le journal Manchester Guardian, et le Gouvernement Britannique refuse encore de faire quoi que ce soit à cet effet. Bien entendu il existe

Son Excellence Monsieur Sterndale Bennett Ministre de Grande-Bretagne, En ville.

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une raison pour ce refus, mais elle n'est passi évidente pour que nous puissons nous permettre de reprocher à de plus petits pays de n'avoir pu réussie à accomplir leurs obligations envers l'ONU. Le Gouvernement Bulgare peut répyondre à juste titre au Gouvernement Britannique que s'il avait accompliées propres obligations il n'y aurait pas eu motif de plaintes attendu que l'émigration juive aurait été légale.

6. Le Ministère des Affaires Etrangères ne pourrait ne pas être d'accord avec la conclusion de Manchester Guardian qu'en ce qui concerne les obligations envers l'ONU on the saurait justifier les reproches faits par le Gouvernement Britannique à l'égard de la Bulgarie alors que ce même Gouvernement ne se trouve pas avoir accompli ses propres obligations. Même si le Gouvernement Bulgare avait pu supposer que les juifs émigrants traversant la Bulgarie avaient un autre but, dans ce cas également ledit Gouvernement a agi de bonne foi étant donné que l'émigration des juifs vers la Palestine était encouragée par l'ONU et il n'avait aucune raison de croire que le Gouvernement Britannique n'accomplirait pas ses obligations.

7. Après avoir reçu la letter sub No 57/27/28/48 du 31 janvier 1948 de l'Honorable Légation de Grande Bretagne et faisant suite à ma lettre personnelle en date du 10 février a.c. que j'ai adressée à Votre Excellence, le Ministère des Affaires Etrangères, sans entrer dans une analyse détaillée des faits, estime qu'il est nécessaire de fournir les renseignements suivants qui d'une façon irréfutable rejettent les accusations non fondées qui sont formulées dans la lettre susmentiennée:

a) Pendant le mois de septembre 1947 les autorités bulgares avaient été priées par la Croix Rouge Roumaine d'accorder l'autorisation pour le passage en transit d'un groupe de juifs de Roumaie qui émigraient au Cuba. Par les document présentés, il était évident qu'il s'agissait d'une émigration absolument normale. Le groupe avait été muni d'un passeport d'émigration en règle, délivré par les autorités roumaines sub No 13072 de 1947. Un visa collectif accordant libre émigration au Cuba est délivré par le Consul Général de Cuba à Anvers, Belgique, fut également présenté aux autorités bulgares.

b) Pendant le mois de décembre 1947, sur la prière toujours de la Croix Rouge Roumaine, une demande de visa de transit pour un dauxième groupe de juifs émigrants qui voulaient émigrer en Bolivie fut présentée aux autorités bulgares. De même furent présentés des documents authentiques et tout à fait en règle, à savoir, un passeport collectif suv No 20872 de 1947 délivré par les autorités roumaines et un visa bolivien régulier d'émigration apposé sur le passeport par le Consul de Bolivie à Lyon, France.

e) En présence donc des documents tout à fait en règle passeports et visas d'entrée en Bolivie et au Cuba, les autorités bulgares n'ont eu aucune raison de douter du but réel du voyage, d'autant plus que la Croix Rouge en Roumanie réglait le départ desdits émigrants. Le fait que pour leur transfert an Amérique des bâteaux panamiens sont venus dans les ports bulgares, a été de nature à affermir encore davantage cette conviction des autorités bulgares. Ce n'est qu'à présent que l'appartenance de ces bâteaux. déclaration de M. Bevin, faite à la Chambre de Communes le 11 février, est mise en doute par les autorités britanniques et actuellement une enquête serait mende en rapport avec les documents desdits bâteaux qui auraient sté enregistrés au Panama. il appert de ce qui précède, le Gouvernement britannique s'est cru justifié de reprocher au Gouvernement bulgare d'aider l'émigration illégale des Juifs, alors que les autorités britanniques n'ont pas pu établir jusqu'au dernier moment, malgré tous mes moyens dont. elles disposent, une irrégularité quelconque dans les documents des bâteaux panamiens.

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1 2 3 4 5 6 FO 371 68519 COPYRIGHT PHOTOGRAPH - NOT TO REPRODUCED PHOTOGRAPHICALLY WILL AND A RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

d) l'affirmation de la Légation de Grande-Bretagne que le 25 décembre 1947 douze mille personnes auraient passé de Roumanie en direction de Bourgas est tout à fait arbitraire et non fondée.

Je prends la liberté de vous dire que, sauf les faits que le Ministère des Affaires Etrangères a jusqu'à présent mis en avant au sujet des questions soulevées en connexion avec les Juifs émigrants, toutes les autres affirmations, publications et radiodiffusions non conformes à ces faits, ne sont à son avis que d'absur des inventions et le Ministère les dément de la façon la plus catégorique.

Exposant les faites tels-quels, faits qui, d'ailleurs, prouvent d'une manière indiscutable la légalité et la sincérité des actes des autorités bulgares, je me vois dans l'obligation de vous faire part que le Ministère des Affaires Etrangères rejette les reproches qui lui sont adressées dans la lettre du Foreign Office et il déclare que, quoique la Bulgaria à son grand regrèt, ne soit pas encore admis à l'ONU; il connait quelles sont les obligations d'un membre de cette Organisation et qu'il s'inspirera dans ses ectes ayant trait au juifs émigrants uniquement de l'esprit bien net des décisions de cette même Organisation.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Ministre, les assurances de ma haute considération.

> VICEOPRESIDENT DU CONSEIL, MINISTRE DES AFFAIRES ETRANGERES;

> > V. Kolaroff

 ∞ 5

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Group. Class. 37/
Piece. 68.519

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(Index.)

(Action completed.)

Next Paper.

339/

30471 F.O.P

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Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL

1948

FROM TUNIS TO FOREIGN OFFICE

His Majesty's Consul General D. 5.45 pm. 11th March, No. 16 1948. R. 5.25 pm. 11th March,

10th March, 1948.

SECRET

My telegram No. 14. 5

Il Issos arrived SFAX Warch 2nd left Warch. with 7620 tons phospates and 100 tons esparto grass Calais.

Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean informed.



PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

| Group FO |
|-------------|
| Class. 37/ |
| Piece 68519 |

Following document(s) retained in the Department of origin under Section 3 (4) of the Public Records Act, 1958

E 3442/2/316

Reference:-

1/68519

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16

1948

PALESTINE

Illegal Immigration. "MARIE ANNICK"

W.S.

Copy of letter to Ministry of Foreigh Affairs No 227 of March 13th, drawing attention to the "MARIE ANNICK" new at Genoa, but according to X information received, she will shortly sail to Sardinia to take on an unspecified carge and then proceed to Palestine. This Cargo will probably be either Illegal Immigrants or arms and ammunition. Asks Ministry to give immediate consideration to withdrawal of ships registration.

(Minutes.)

Adm. jusual names Ch. OH).)
Brac 16

Registry Number **E3500/2/31 FROM**

Sir O. Harvey

No.

Paris

Dated Received

to E. Dept. 13th Mar 16th " in Registry

Last Paper.

7442

References.

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

8 Aigham. 60 Robertion M.1.5 Herman Cab. H.

(Action completed.)

(Index.

Next Paper.

3661

726513 F.O.P.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

BRITISH EMBASSY, PARIS.

13th March, 1948

Immediate

E 3500

116 MAR 1948

With the Compliments of His Majesty's Embassy.

to: Eastern Department,
Foreign Office,
London. S.W.l.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

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371/68519

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British Embassy,

Paris.

15/122/48

15th March, 1948.

No. 227

Immediate

His Majesty's Embassy present their compliments to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and have the honour to draw the attention of the Ministry to the "Marie Annick", an auxiliary schooner, which for some time past has been engaged in the Jewish illegal immigrant traffic.

- On 20th November 1947, the "Marie Annick" left Bastia giving her destination as Marseilles. She next appeared at Genoa on 6th February 1948, having made a successful voyage to Palestine carrying about 200 illegal Jewish immigrants who landed there without being detected.
- The "Marie Annick" is still at Genoa but, according to information received by his Majesty's Embassy, she will shortly sail to Sardinia (probably to Cagliari) to take on an unspecified carso and then proceed to Palestine. In view of the past record of this ship, it can only be assumed that the cargo in question consists either of illegal Jewish immigrants or arms and adminition intended for a Jewish organisation in Palestine.
- The "Marie Annick" is a French ship owned by the société senegambia of Marseilles and registered at Brest (No. 6279). His Majesty's Embassy would accordingly be grateful if, in view of the information furnished above, the Ministry would give immediate consideration to the withdrawal of the registration of this ship which has caused considerable emparrassment to His Majesty's Covernment in the past and is likely to be a source of further trouble in the future.
- In the meantime, the Italian authorities have been asked to take measures to delay the departure of the "Marie Annick" from Genoa.

Ministry of Foreign Artuirs.

(For the attention of Monsieur F. Chiarasini, Direction des Conventions Administratives et Sociales, 60, rue de Lille)

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE 7 371 88 5

GRAPH - MOT TO BE OGRAPHICALLY WITH-OF THE PUBLIC LONDON

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E 3561 19

1948

Number

FROM Confidential

No.

Registry | 13561/2/31

28/49/48

Received in Registry 17th "

Jhancery

LOBINATION

PALESTINE

Illegal Jewish I migration.

Refers Sucharest tel No 166. (1791/2/11)

of 6th Feb.

Illegal Immigration by sea from commania is apparently at an end for the tame being.

Gives particulars of arrest of one Marcu Syngros local representative of John Pandelis, a day before he was due to leave with several of his friends in a vessel he had jurchased from the dussian naval authorities at a cost of \$20,000.

Last Paper.

3500

References.

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

Rechentian M.1.5 Rechentian M.1.5 World admin

april 1

(Minutes.)

Quite francy

Southern Dept 3/3 Mr FA Heracuer

Miss (usual Adhy hames Cabot

Contel us and.

Mer. 17 10/ 20/3

Chapts

The Minister of State has minuted:-

Could we not this with better documentation than is shown here?

H.McN. April 3rd.

We will make use of News Department and of Mr. Herbert Mathews for the American press if Eastern Department can let us have fuller detailes as requested.

(F.A. WALNER)
5th April, 1948.

Uni

(Action completed.)

(Index.)

Next Paper.

E.3573

26513 F.O.P.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

2 3 4 5 6 FO 371

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this report stands by itself and there is no further information or downmentation. Shall we now ask News Dept. to go ahead as instructed by Ms, using the story as a to picil Continuous tale?

We the warner Dept. Towns.

Ms agrees that this can be given to suitable "sensational" converpendents as an unofficial stary. He does not now want to approach Mr Matthews.

11ews Dept.

1:0. Savne, 7/4

News Department is arranging for the material in the attached letter from Bucharest to be made available to such newspapers as the "Daily Mail" and the "Daily Express".

Parollalle

Peter Matthews,
News Department.
12th April, 1948.

JB Apr. 14

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British Legation,

Bucharest.

28/49/48

Dear Department,

Illegal Jewish immigration into Palestine by sea from Roumania is apparently at an end for the time being as was foreshadowed in paragraph 2 of my telegram No. 166 of 6th February.

Marcu Syngros, local representative of John Pandelis, who has been allowed freely to organise the shipping side of this traffic since 1942 and who has naturally made a fortune out of it, was arrested in January at Constantza a day before he was due to leave with several of his friends in a vessel he had purchased from the Russian naval authorities at a cost of \$20,000.

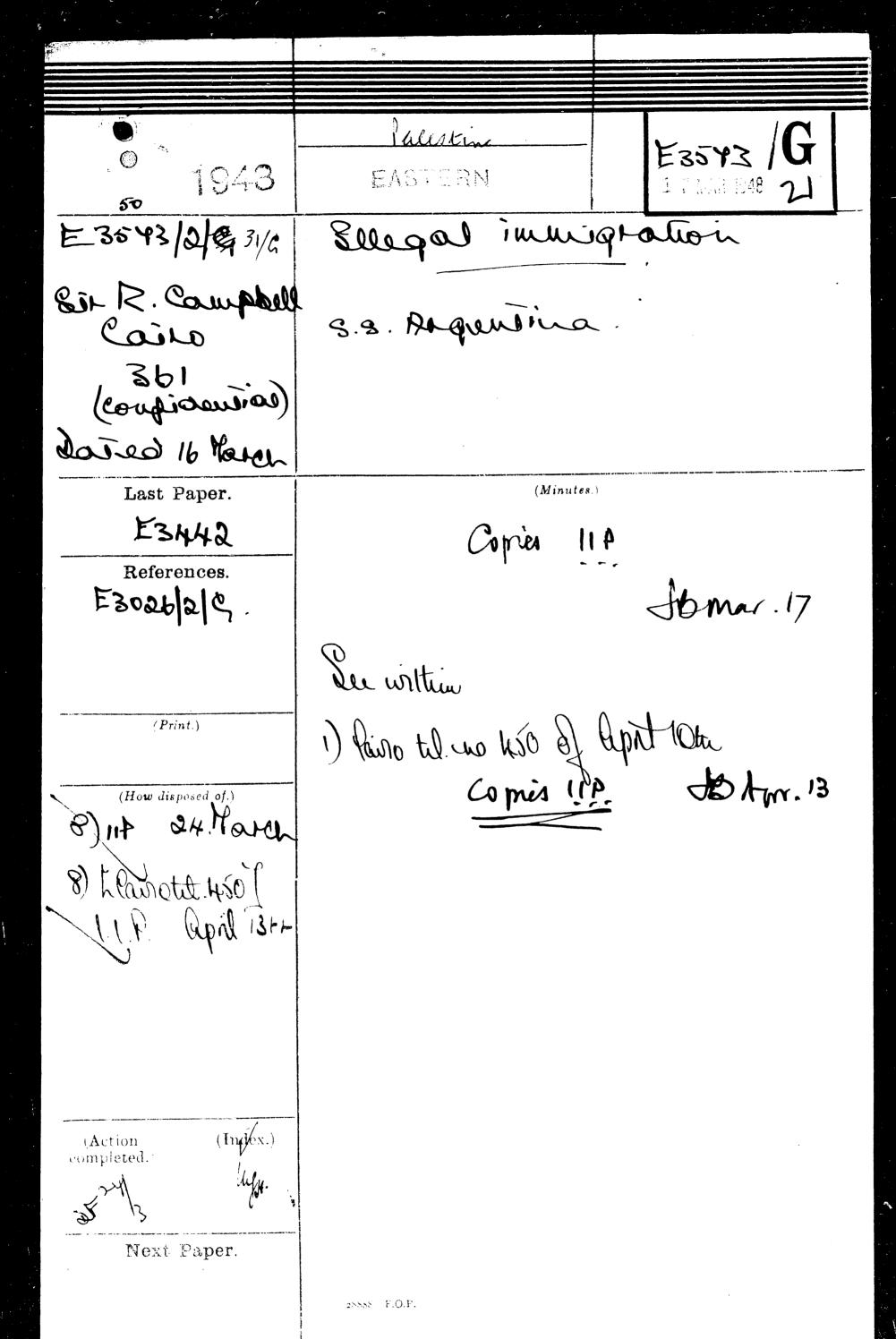
He was obliged to hand the vessel back to the Russians as a gift and was kept in prison until the National Bank had received all funds held by him in Switzerland. They are said to have amounted to another 100,000 dollars. When the Communist Party had received advice that this money had been received from Switzerland, Mr. Syngros was taken to the western frontier and told to make himself scarce. This he were sensible did told to make himself scarce. This he very sensibly did.

We thought this information might interest you.

Yours ever, CHANCERY.

Eastern Department,

Foreign Office.



RECORD OFFICE

371/

E 3843

Cypher/OTF

DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM CAIRO TO FOREIGN OFFICE

Sir R. Campbell
No. 361
16th March, 1948

D. 9.54 a.m. 16th March, 1948 R. 11.30 a.m. 16th March, 1948

CONFIDANTIAL

Your despatch No. 171: Jewish illegal immigration. Consul-General at Alexandria reports that s.s. Argentina arrived Alexandria from Palestine 11th March, reported leaving for Genoa 17th March. ddddddd

E35(3

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM CAIRO TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

Sir R.Campbell, No.450 10th April,1948.

D. 5.09 p.m. 10th April, 1948.

R. 7.45 p.m. 10th April, 1948.

CONFIDENTIAL

My telegram No.361. E/G.

Jewish illegal immigration.

The Consul General at Alexandria reports that s.s. Argentina arrived at Alexandria from Genoa and Naples April 3rd sailed for Haife and Beirut april 4th. Due to return to Alexandria April 9th returning to Genoa and Naples.

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E_3583 MAR

PALESTINE

E3583/2/31 Registry Number

TELEGRAM FROM

Sir O. Harvey

No. Confidential.

Dated

Received

in Registry

Paris 49 Saving

13th March 17th

Illegal Lamigration. "MARIE ANNICK"

Refers Foreign Office Telegram No, 697 of 13th March. (E3361/2/31)

Prior to receipt of tel under reference had informed French Government of recent activities of "MARIE ANNICK" and pressed for withdrawal of registration.

Text of note to follow by bag.

Last Paper.

3573

References.

(Minutes.)

B mer. 17

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

(Action completed.)

Next Paper.

3630

30471 F.O.P

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE G 68519

En clair by confidential bag

DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM PARIS TO FOREIGH OFFICE

E 3583

Sir O. Harvey No. 49 Saving 15th March, 1948

R. 16th March, 1948 7 MAR 1948

Repeated to Rome No. 6 Saving

CONFIDENTIAL

Addressed to Foreign Office telegram No. 49 Saving of 15th March repeated for information to Rome.

Illegal Jewish immigration.

Prior to receipt of your telegram No. 697, we had informed French Government of recent activities of "Marie Annick" and pressed for withdrawal of registration.

Text of Note follows by bag.

[Copy sent to Middle E st Secretariat]

E_3630 PALESTINE Illegal Immigration. Refers Panama telegram No 27(E3127/2/31) data Note dated March 9th received from Minister for Foreigh Affairs states that enquires made by Panamania representatives in Marseilles and Genoe show that "Medina" "Atalena" and "Cypress" have not been engaged in Illegal traffic and unless reliable proof of these accusations is presented registration of the se ships cannot be cancelled. (Minutes.)

In P.P. W' Greenway, Panama

68519

3645

Next Paper.

30471 F.O.P

Code R.

18 DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM PANAMA TO FOREIGN OFFICE

Mr. Greenway.
No. 29

D. 12.52 pm. 17th March, 1948.

R. 9.14 pm. 17th March, 1948.

17th March, 1948.

IMPORTANT

My telegram No.27.

Jewish immigration.

Note dated March 9th received today from Minister for Foreign Affairs states that enquiries made by Panamanian representatives in Marseilles and Genoa show that Medina, Atalena and Cypress have not been engaged in illegal traffic and unless reliable proof of these accusations is presented registration of these ships cannot (repeat cannot) be cancelled.

I am sending translation of this note by air mail. Briefly it states that Medina has no passenger certificate and is solely engaged in transport of sugar for Cuban interests.

[Grp.undec.? Pan]delis Simpson of New York has given formal assurances to Panamanian Government that Medina and Cypress will never engage in illegal immigrant trade and are being prepared for transport of displaced persons from Europe to South America.

Atalena is said to be engaged in ordinary cargo voyages between Genoa and Casablanca transporting automobiles with Lloyd's Insurance. Panamanian Consul at Marseilles reports operations of ships are perfectly in order.

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N DON

Draft. CINFL. Panama. Telegram. Your telegram No. 29 [of March 17th: No. 40 Dated. harelro Jewish illegal immigration]. A despatch is on its way to you enclosing an account of a meeting between H.M. Consul-General at Genoa and the two principal shipping agents for the traffic, D'Andria and Pandelis. Departmental Latter stated openly that they would use their four ships, "Medina". "Guerazzi", "Las Tamplas" and "Cyprus" for illegal immigration, unless H. M. G. agreed to remove their names from the Black List. Copies I.I.P. This evidence shows the assurances quoted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to m coyver.
be applicately first himse. JB Mai - 20

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Cypher/OTP E.3630/2/31

DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO PANAMA

No. 40

20th March, 1948. D. 2.35 p.m. 20th March, 1948.

CONFIDENTIAL

Your telegram No. 29 [of March 17th: Jewish illegal immigration].

A despatch is on its way to you enclosing an account of a meeting between His Majesty's Consul-General at Genoa and the two principal shipping agents for the traffic, D'Andria and Pandelis.

Latter stated openly that they would use their four ships, "Medina", "Guerazzi", "Las Tamplas" and "Cyprus" for illegal immigration, unless His Majesty's Government agreed to remove their names from the Black List. This evidence shows the assurances quoted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to be incorrect.

[Copy sent to M.E. Secretariat].

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Eastern Department, Foreign Office.



20 July 1

3930 5 3

With the Compliments

INDEXED

of the

BRITISH MINISTER

at

PANAMA

(Ref. F.O. telegram No. 40 of 20th March to Panama.)

PANAMA

23rd March

1948

GHT PHOTOGRAPH - NOT TO BE
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D OFFICE, LONDON

23rd March 1948

K

hy dear Dr. de Diego,

I have just received a telegram from my
Government, stating that a despatch is on its way to
me enclosing an account of a meeting between His Majesty's
Consul-General at Genom and the two principal shipping
agents for traffic, d'Andria and Pandellia, when the two
latter stated openly that they would use their four ships,
Medina, Guerazzi, Las Tamplas, and Cypress, for illegal
immigration unless His Majesty's Government agreed to
remove their names from the black list. It is added that
the evidence provided by this document shows that the
assurances given to the Panamanian Consul-General in New
York by Dr. Pandellis Simpson are valueless.

I fear that this despetch will not arrive here before Your Excellency leaves for Ecgota, but I would like you to know this fact before your departure.

J shall of course convey the fullest information to Your Excellency's Department as soon as the despatch in question is received here.

Believe me,
My dear Dr. de Diego,
Yours very sincerely,

(Sed.) JOHN D. GRIENWAY.

His Excellency
Dr. Mario de Diego,
Minister for Foreign Relations,
Panama, R. de P.

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PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

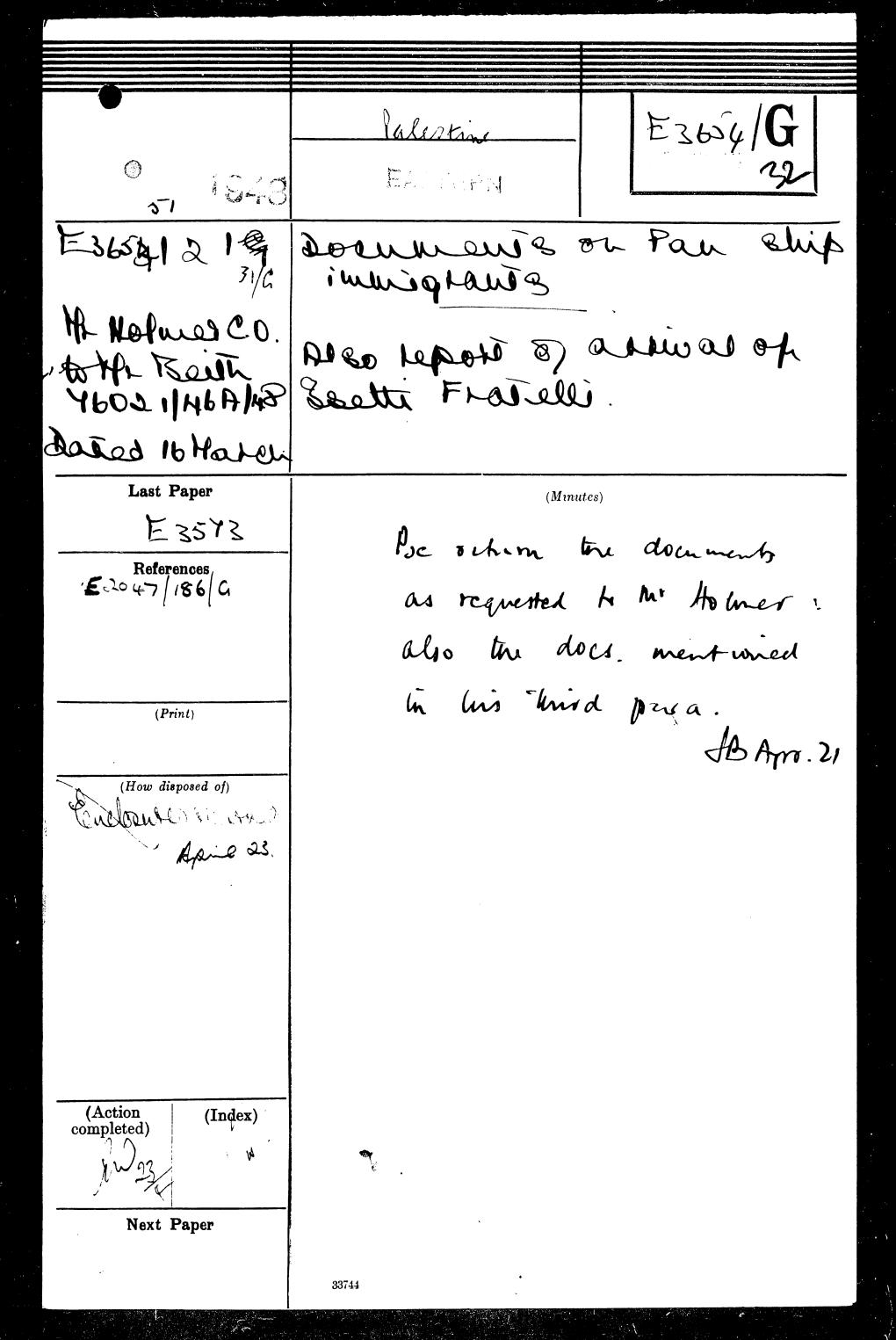
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E 3645 /2/31

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The Church House,
Great Smith Street,
S.W.1.

March, 1948.

jy dear Beith,

I enclose for your information a copy of Palestine savingram No. 70 with enclosures containing the results of further scrutiny of documents found on the Pan ship immigrants; also a copy of Palestine savingram No. 67 enclosing reports of the arrival of the Isetti Fratelli. For some reason the total number of immigrants on this ship is reported differently by the C.I.D. and by 317 Airborne F.S.S.

In both cases the enclosures are originals, so that I must ask to have them back.

Incidentally I should be grateful for the return of the original enclosures to Palestine savingrams

/Nos.

J.G.S. BEITH, ESQ.

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5

Nos. 23 and 26, sent in my letter of the 6th February, when you hav finished with them.

Yours sincerely,

land Hormer

(P.C.H. Holmer)

FO

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7048 PALESTINE

E 3693 34

PUBLIC

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Registry Number \E3693/2/31

TELEGRAM FROM
Sir, Victor Mallet
No. ROME

523

Configential

Received 19th Mar 20th

Illegal Immigration. "MARIE ANNICK"

Refers Foreigh Office telegram to Paris No,697 dated March 13th, (5361/2/31).
French Consul at Genoa has agreed at the request of

His Majesty's Consul to delay the ship until March 20th but has so far received no instructions and is unable to take further action unless he receives

Embassy fear that unless the French Government send immediate instructions to Genoa the ship will be allowed tomorrow 20th. Asks Embassy to take action.

Addressed Paris No, 30.

Last Paper.

E 3654

References.

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

8, 9. 9. 1.

Mar 20

(Minutes.)

See & 3749

18 mar. 23

(Action completed.)

(Index.)

Next Paper.

7709

30471 F.O.P

E 3593

35

Cypher/OTP

20 MAR DEPORT METAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM ROLL TO FOREIGN OFFICE

Sir V. Mallet No. 523

D. 1.00 p.m. 19th Harch 1948 R. 2.22 p.m. 19th Harch 1948

19th March 1948 IMMEDIATE CONFIDENTIAL

Addressed to Paris telegram No. 30 of 19th March repeated for information to Foreign Office.

Fereign Office telegram No. 697 to you.

Jewish illegal immigration.

The French Consul at Genea has agreed at the request of His majesty's Consul to delay the ship until tomorrow march 20th but has so far received no instructions and is unable to take further action unless he receives them.

2. We fear that unless the French Government send immediate instructions to Genoa the ship will be allowed to sail temorrow.

5. We should be glad of any action you can take.

Foreign Office pass to Paris.

[Repeated to Paris]

CC

20 MAR

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PALESTINE

E_3709

MAR 1948

Registry Number | E3709/2/31

TELEGRAM FROM

Consul General NEW YORK 76

Dated

Received in Registry

19th Mar 22nd

Permanent Honduran Registration for Suspect ships.

Agents of ships "Sapho" "Erato" "Myrto" "Norlandia" and "Thetis" have requested provision of a letter from Consul General stating that the owner had not been involved in any pro-Jewish operations in Palestin Ships are under provisional Honduran registry and have been mortgaged by owners. Permanent registration is a condition of martgage and bank is pressing for fulfillment of that condition.

Last Paper.

7693

References.

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

8 99/

Mar 22

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(Action completed.)

(Index.)

Next Paper.

3737

(Minutes.)

have asked Co for men

13 Mar. 23

Tel. to N. York.
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DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE

His Majesty's Consul General

No. 76

D. 2.22 p.m. 19th March, 1948

R. 8.45 p.m. 19th March, 1948

March 19th. 1948

March 19th, 1948
Repeated Washington Saving

Addressed Foreign Office telegram No. 76 March 1948
Repeated Saving to Washington.

Agents of following five steam ships have requested a letter from me stating that owner had not been involved in any pro-Jewish operations in Palestine. Ships are Sapho, Erato, Myrto, Norlandia and Thetis. Owner is Stravos Niarchos and Agents are Simpson Spence and Young, all of New York.

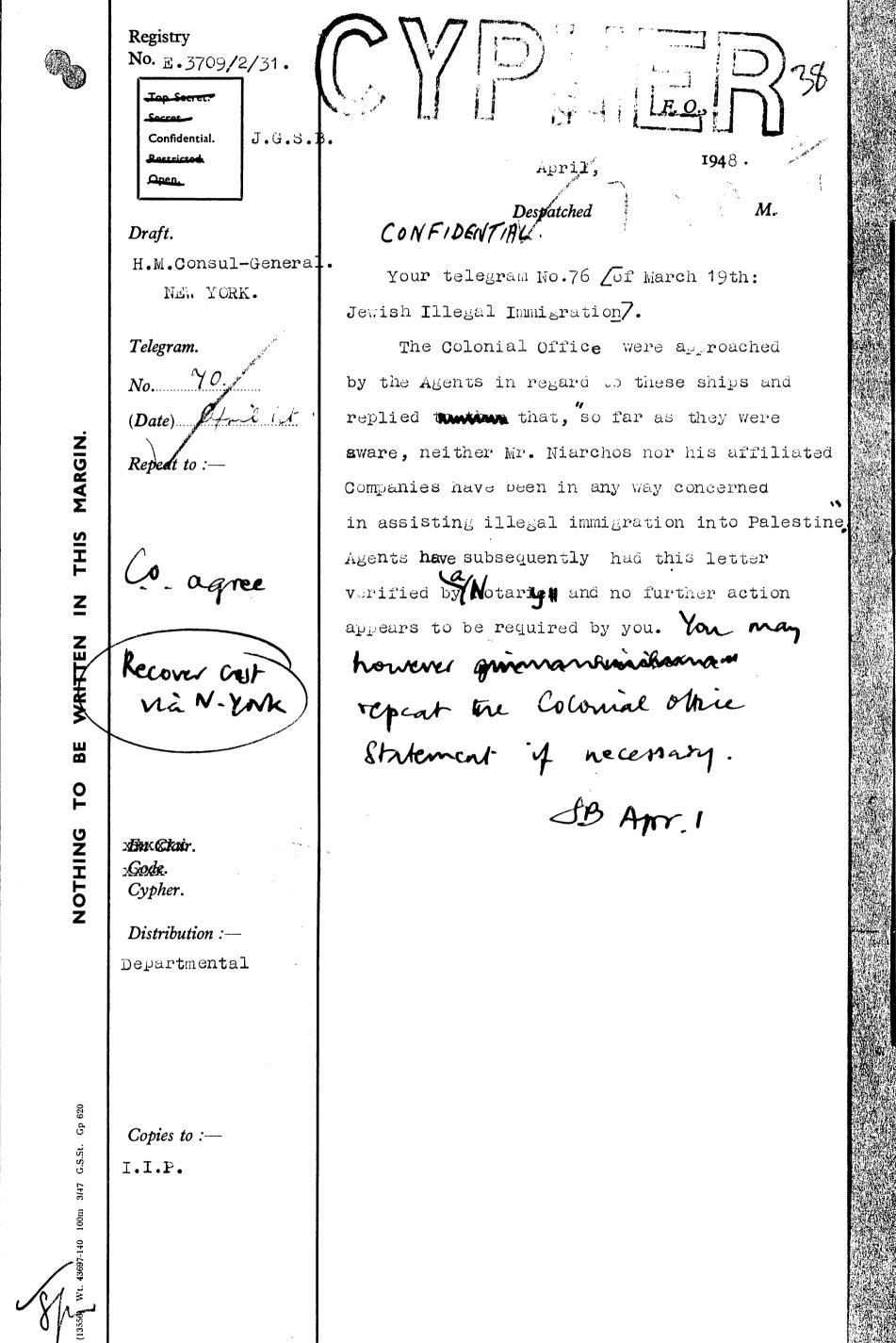
- 2. Ships were acquired in 1946 from United States Maritime Commission and during past two years have been and still are under charter to Agents who are reputable firm. Ships are under provisional Honduran registry and have been mortgaged by owners. Permanent registration is a condition of mortgage and Bank is pressing for fulfilment of that condition. Honduran Embassy in London informed Agents' representative there that registration could not be effected until letter referred to in paragraph 1 was produced.
- 3. Sapho and Thetis are on way to Antwerp with coal (Belgian Economic Mission). Erato is loading at Buenos Aires for United Kingdom (Ministry of Food) Myrto has made voyages to Antwerp with coal and is now under repairs at Baltimore. Norlandis has transported general cargo to Lisbon and is now on way to Buenos Aires from United States with coal.
- 4. Agents state that they were advised by Mr. Hyems by ham of Colonial Office to apply to me for required letter. I would be grateful for instructions (Agents will refund cost of telegrams).

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CYPHER/OTP E.3709/2/31. Confidential.

DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO NEW YORK (CONSUL-GENERAL)

No. 70.

D: 7.05 a.m.2nd April, 1948.

1st April, 1948.

CONFIDENTIAL

Your telegram No. 76 [of March 19th: Jewish Illegal Immigration].

The Colonial Office were approached by the Agents in regard to these ships and replied that, "so far as they were aware, neither Mr. Niarchos nor his affiliated Companies have been in any way concerned in assisting illegal immigration into Palestine." Agents have subsequently had this letter verified by a Notary and no further action appears to be required by you. You may however repeat the Colonial Office statement if necessary.

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PALESTINE

E3737/2/31

TELEGRAM FROM

 N_o . Sterndale Bennett

SOFIA

1948

in Registry

322

17th Mar 22nd "

It legal Immigration, Bulgaria.

Refers recent correspondence with reference to Illegal Jewish Immigration into Palestine from Bulgaria. Hopes every effort will be made to get precise imformation re Bulgarian passengers on ships that have recently arrived in Palestine.

Last Paper.

References.

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

(Action completed.)

(Index.)

Next Paper.

7778

(Minutes.)

WANAGANTAGA

I regret that this paper has taken some time to submit owing to the fact that the relevant papers were in action in various departments.

Mr. Sterndale Bennett has now linked this question of illegal immigration from Bulgaria to Palestine to two general questions of Bulgarian policy which are the concern of Southern Dept. (see para.5). He accepts the decision that we should not continue the official correspondence with the Bulgarian Govt. about the departure of the Pan ships, but he asks for further information from Cyprus proving that a proportion of the illegal immigrants were Bulgarian All the information that has so far been provided from Cyprus is contained in the second paragraph of our telegram No.268 to Sofia on E3117/2/31. from experience that the facilities for interrogation in Cyprus are far from adequate and that the discipline of the illegal inmigrants is good. these circumstances it is very aoubtful whether we shall Secure more circumstantial evidence to meet Sterndale

I suggest that we should send a short interim telegram to Sofia are a letter to the Colonial Office, to whom I have already spoken about this.

Drafts attached.

BEITH

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Cypher/Ull

SHORMY.

<u>daŭsto Distriburioj.</u> 11: 3737

PROM BUPLA TO FURMIGHT OFFICE.

D. 12.04 p.m. 10th Larch, 1948.
2.20 J.m. 19th Larch, 1940. mr. Sterndale Bennett.

Go. 522. 17th march, 1948.

Following for Mallinger, Southern Department.

tou may not have personally seen the correspondence about illegal immigration into Palestine from Bulgaria with which I assume the Eastern Department deal. I should like to draw your attention therefore to the following points.

See statement in paragraph 5 of bulgarian note enclosed in my despatch to 2.0. No. 29 of January Loth. Compare this with paragraph 1(a) Jerusalem telegram No. 120 [grp. undec. ? circular] paragraph 4 Jerusalem secret telegram To. 400 to London and paragraph 2 Foreign Office telegram To. 208.

3. Apart from protestation in the penultimate paragraph of the Bulgarian note of February 28th copied to F.O. in my despatch 117 march oth, please see categorical denial by the Assistant minister for Foreign Affairs reported in my telegram No. 202 and in paragraph 5 of the memorandum in my despatch 95 that a contingent of Jews had left bulgaria via jugoslavia on rebruary 14th.

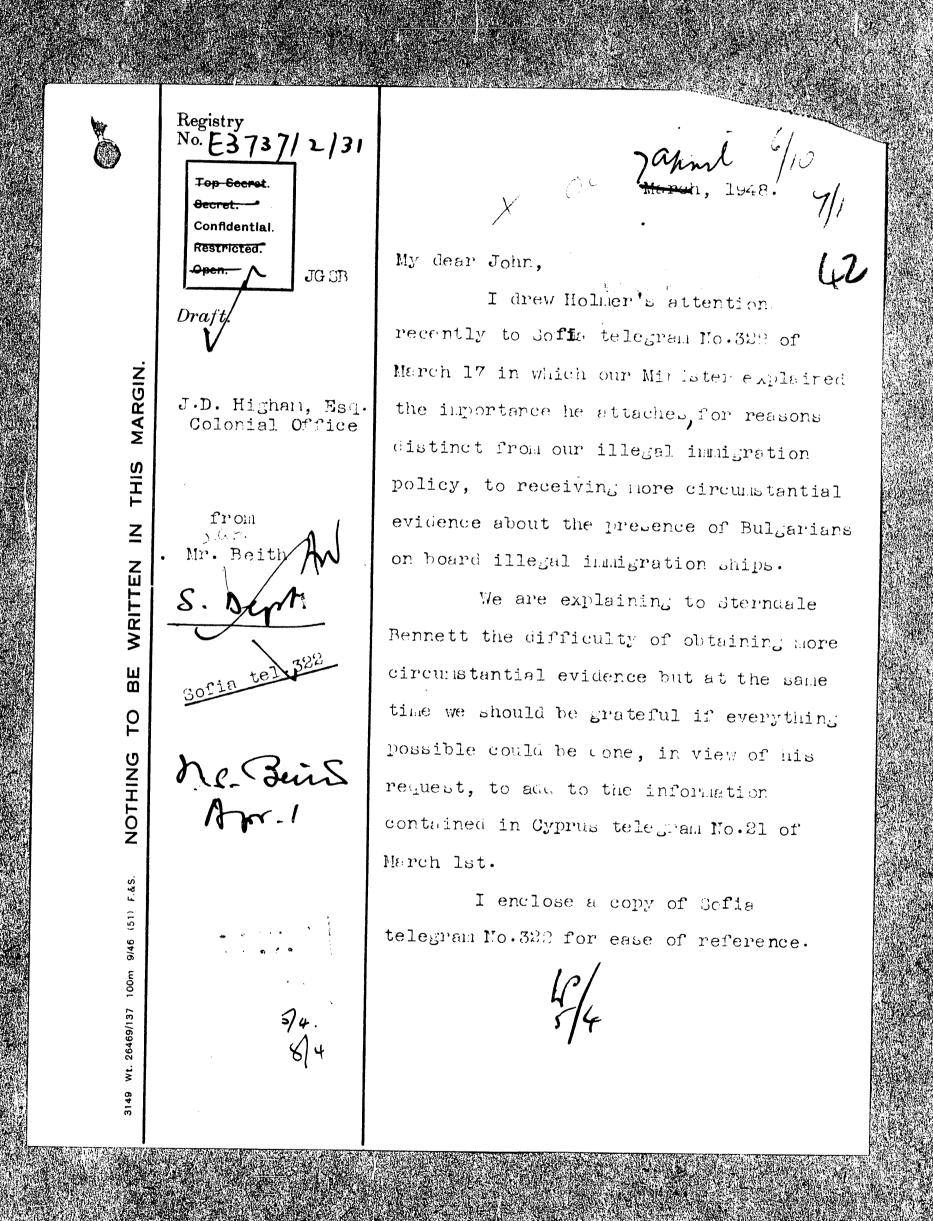
4. Now see information contained in serusalem telegram to Sofia No. 325 (repeat to London No. 296).

I hope every effort will be made to get precise information (i.e. numbers and if possible names and even addresses with any supporting documents) from yorus regarding Bulgarian passengers both in "Pan York" and "Pan Crescent" and again in this latest ship "Rondine". I attach importance to this not as much in connexion with Jewish immigration problem as on general grounds. Present information is unfortunately not sufficiently detailed to confront and confound the Bulgarian Government but it shows what value to attach to the latter statements. I hope that these examples will be borne in mind when considering the statement of the Bulgarian Minister of Defence (my telegram to. 278) and assurances just given by the Bulgarian Government about \military clauses of Peace Treaty (my telegram No. 515).

[Copy sent to r. Wallinger Southern Department].



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OUT FOREIGN OFFICE, S.W.1.

7th April, 1948. 43

(3 3737/2/31)

CONFIDENTIAL

My dear John,

I drew Holmer's attention recently to Sofia telegram No. 322 of the 17th March in which our Minister explained the importance he attaches, for reasons distinct from our illegal immigration policy, to receiving more circumstantial evidence about the presence of Bulgarians on board illegal immigration ships.

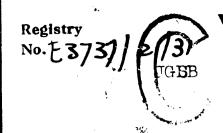
difficulty of obtaining more circumstantial evidence but at the same time we should be grateful if everything possible could be done, in view of his request, to add to the information contained in Cyprus telegram No. 21 of the 1st March.

I enclose a copy of Sofia telegram No. 322 for ease of reference.

Yours sincerely,

fo (J.G.S. Beith)

J.D. Higham, Asq., Colonial Office.



Draft.

Telegram.
SOFIA
No 323.
Date april 5 42

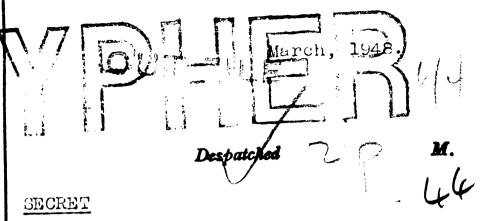
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Southern Dept.

Mar 31

Distribution.

Departmental



Your telegram No.322 [of March 17: Jewish Illegal Immigration].

Following from Wallinger.

Owing to the limited facilities
for interrogation at the Cyprus camps
and the effective discipline of the
illegal immigrants, we cannot unfortunately
hold out much hope that it will be
possible to provide you with more
detailed and circumstantial evidence as
requested in paragraph 5 of your telegram
Nevertheless we are taking the matter up
again with the Colonial Office,
emphasising the importance which you
attach to such information for reasons
distinct from our illegal immigration
policy.

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FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO SOFIA

No.323 5th April, 1948.

D. 2.00 p.m. 6th April, 1948.

SECRET

Your telegram No.322 [of March 17th: Jewish Illegal Immigration].

Following from Wallinger.

Owing to the limited facilities for interrogation at the Cyprus camps: and the effective discipline of the illegal immigrants, it may not be possible to provide you with more detailed and circumstantial evidence as requested in paragraph 5 of your telegram. Nevertheless we are taking the matter up again with the Colonial Office, emphasizing the importance which you attach to such information for reasons distinct from our illegal immigration policy.

QQQQ

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Foreign office

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Dr. 16th April 1948

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From the Secretary of State for the Colonies.
The Commissioner for Jewish Camps
To the Officer Administering the Colonies.

CYPRUS.

Date 16 April, 1948.

No. Unnumbered Saving. SECRRT.

Your telegram No. 25, repeated to Palestine No. 39.

Bulgarians in Cyprus Camps.

His Majesty's Minister, Sofia, is anxious, on general grounds, to receive precise information (i.e. numbers and if possible mames and even addresses with any supporting documents) regarding Bulgarian passengers in "Pan" ships, "Rondine" and later arrivals, in order to confront the Bulgarian Government, who have repeatedly denied participation of Bulgars in illegal immigration.

2. Grateful therefore for any further details which may come to light, including confirmation of report from military sources contained in your telegram under reference.

SECER.

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E_3738

1948

PALESTINE

22 MAR 1948

Registry E3738 12/31

TELEGRAM FROM

Sir Victor Mallet ROME

519

Dated

Received | in Registry

19th March 22nd Illegal Immigration, Activities of A.J.D.C.

Refers Foreign Office telegram No, 650, (E2516/2/31) Gist of Mr. Ward's memorandum has been communicated to the secretary in United States Embassy who originally asked for this information, Copy is being sent to Washington, United States Embassy contact made no secret of the political difficulties impeding positive action against A.J.D.C. but it is possible that State Dept might be willing to put pressure on this body to restrict it's objectionable activities during the next few critical months.

Last Paper.

1737

References.

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(How disposed of.)

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Det blancing Washington James 9

Rome.

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(Index.)

(Action completed.)

JULIE JULIE

Next Paper.

3749

(Minutes.)

point in pressing this with the State Dept. now and Juggest that the Embarry might fruitly hand in a copy saying that this is what we have communited to their trubasy in Rome NA Dept. First Refiger Dept. First Mar. 24

In P.P. Kanny Warkington 912 - 48 14

Don't JB Apri. 7

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Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION

FROM ROME TO FOREIGN OFFICE

Sir V. Mal let

No. 519

19th March, 1948
Repeated to Washington

D. 1.09 p.m. 20th March, 1948
R. 2.35 p.m. 20th March, 1948

repeated [gp. undec. ? Washington].

Your telegram No. 650 AJDC and Jewish illegal immigration.

Gist of Mr. Ward's memorandum has been communicated to the Secretary in United States Embassy who originally asked us for this information. I am sending a copy by bag to His Majesty's Embassy Washington as you may wish to instruct [gp. undec.] speak to the State Department. Our contact in United States Embassy made no secret of the political difficulties impeding positive action in Washington against AJDC but it is possible that State Department might be willing to put pressure on this body to restrict its objectionable activities at any rate during the critical next few months.

Foreign Office repeat Washington as my telegram No. 49.

uuuuu

[Repeated to Washington].

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50

BRITISH EMBASSY.

WASHINGTON 8, D. C.

Ref: G10/-/48 3738 2 3

1st April, 1948.

INDEXED

Dear Department,

We have now received a copy of the memorandum concerning the assistance given by the American Joint Distribution Committee to Jewish illegal immigrants which was referred to in Rome telegram to you No. 519 of the 19th March. Would you please let us know whether you would like us to inform the State Department of its contents.

Yours ever,

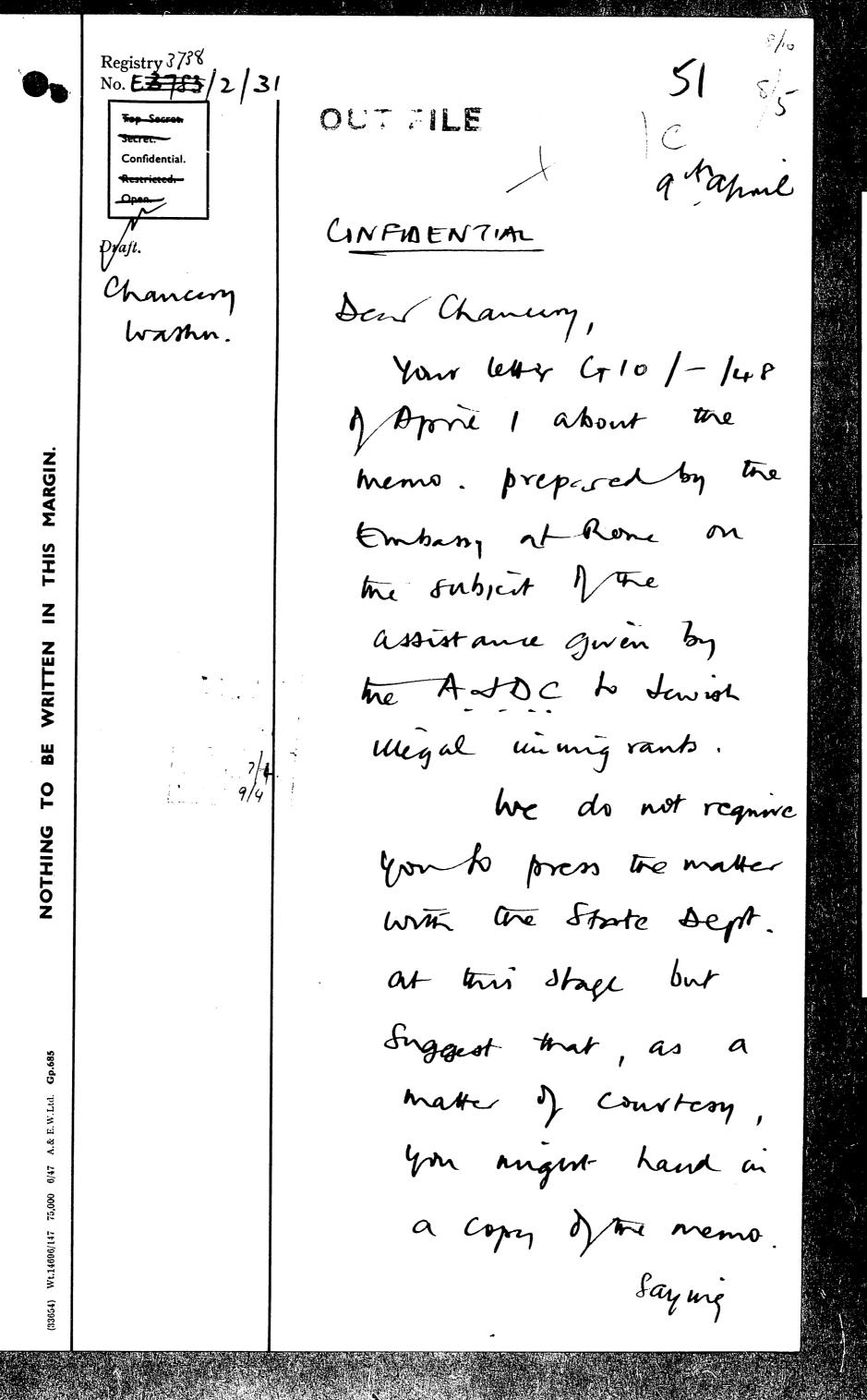
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Eastern Department,
Foreign Office,
LONDON, S.W. 1.

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Saying that tens is what has been communicated to their Embany at N.D. we are sending a com of their letter Tours ever ho the Chancery at None E. Dept.

JBApro-7

OUTTLE

52

FOREIGN OFFICE, S.W. 1.

9th April, 1948.

(E 3738/2/31)

CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Chancery,

Your letter G10/-/48 of 1st April about the memorandum prepared by the Embassy at Rome on the subject of the assistance given by the American Joint Distribution Committee to Jewish illegal immigrants.

We do not require you to press the matter with the State Department at this stage but suggest that, as a matter of courtesy, you might hand in a copy of the memorandum saying that this is what has been communicated to their Embassy at Rome.

We are sending a copy of this letter to the Chancery at Rome.

Yours ever,

EASTERN DEPARTMENT

The Chancery,
British Embassy,
Washington.

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FROM PARIS TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

Mr. Ashley Clarke. No. 306.

D. 1.33 p.m. 22nd March, 1948.

22nd March, 1948.

R. 2.05 p.m. 22nd March 1948.

IMMEDIATE.

E_3749

Addressed to Rome telegram No. 26 50 MANAR 20148

repeated for information to Foreign Office.

Your telegram No. 30. Jewish illegal immigration.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs have warned all ports particularly Bastia and Tunis to look out for "Marie Annick" but cannot prevent ship from sailing from a foreign port unless registration can be withdrawn, and that this can only be decided upon by the man on the spot after examination of papers.

2. Please keep me informed of ship's movements. Foreign Office please pass immediate to Rome. [Repeated to Rome]

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

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26513 F.O.P.

| British Legation. Panama. | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| کم چانجم ص | *17th March, 1948 |
| eference to previous correspondence Panama telegram 28 of 17th Tevish Illeral Immigration Description | e: March 1949. |
| Name and Date. | Subject. |
| Minister for Foreign Relations' note No. D.P. No. 484, with trans- lation. March 9th, 1949. | Jewish Illegal Immigration. |
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PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE 371 68519 COPYRIGHT PHOTOGRAPH - NOT TO BE REPRODUCED PHOTOGRAPHICALLY WITH-OUT PERMISSION OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

D.P. Nº 484.

Panamá, Marzo 9 de 1948.

Seffor Ministro:

Cimpleme referirme a las atentas comunicaciones de Vuestra Excelencia números 8 y 11/176/48 de 13 de enero del año en curso, y a mis notas respuestas D.P. números 115 y 119 de 14 del mismo mes, relacionadas con la solicitud de e sa misión, en el sentido de q e se tomasen las medidas nece sarias para la cancelación de las matrículas panameñas de los barcos "MEDINA", ATALENA" y "CYPRESO", por considerarse que se estaban dedicando al tráfico de immigrantes judíos.

nisterio de Hacienda y Tesoro ha comunicado a este Despacho que de las investigaciones llevadas a cabo por los Cónsules de Panamá en Cénova, Italia, y Marsella, Francia, se ha esta blecido que los mencionados barcos no se dedican ni se han dedicado al comercio ilegal, y que por consiguiente, no procede la cancelación de las patentes de inscripción de la alu didas naves, mientras no se presenten pruebas fidedignas de los actos ilícitos que se imputan a tales naves.

Según los informes obtenidos por este Despacho, de fuentes fidedignas, se tiene conocimiento de que el buque "ME DINA" fué fletado para transportar 4.000 toneladas de asúcar de Cuba a Cénova. El buque salió de Mueva York el 4 de diciem bre de 1947; hiso escala en Tánamo, Cuba, de donde tomó cargamento de asúcar y zarpó para su destino final. A mediados de enero hizo escala en "las Palmas", Islas Canarias, donde se

llevaron a cato

Su Excelencia John Dee Greenway, Ministro de Gran Bretaña, Ciudad.-

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llevaron a cabo ciertas reparaciones por daños sufridos durante el viaje. Zarpó de "Las Palmas" el 18 de enero y llegó a Génova donde completó la descarga del azúcar. El Cónsul de Panamá en Génova detuvo la salida de la nave, mientras adelantaba la investigación del caso para determinar si estaba operan do ilicitamente, pero ha podido establecer que dicho buque no se dedica ni se ha dedicado al transporte de pasajeros de ninguna clase, ya que su patente lo limita a actividades de carga. Ultimamente dicho barco se ha ofrecido en fletamenteo a O. P. Secretant de 12 Billiter Street, Londres, para viajar entre Mar sella, Francia y la Guaira, Venezuela, Según declaración rendida ante el Cónsul General de Panamá en Mueva York, por el señor Pandelis Simpson, de la firma Spence & Young, dicha nave fue fletada a comerciantes azucareros cubanos para el transporte de asúcar a Europa.

En cuanto al vapor "CYPRESS", aun cuando tiene patente que le permite transportar pasajeros, tampoco se ha dedicado ni se dedica al tráfico ilícito de judiós.

En la declaración rendida por el señor Pandelis de Simpson ante el Cónsul de Panamá en Mueva York, se ha asegurado formalmente al Gobierno de Panamá que los buques "MEDINA" y "CI PRESS" no se han destinado ni se destinarán jamás a actividades tales como el transporte de immigrantes ilegales a Palestina, y que el uso a que se le destinen en el futuro estará sujeto a las disposiciones legales que rigen en Panamá sobre la materia. El señor Pandelis ha manifestado que dichos barcos serán acondicionados debidamente en una fecha posterior para destinarlos al transporte lícito de personas desplasadas de Europa a la América del Sur, pero ha afirmado categóricamente que dichos buques jamás se ocuparán del transporte ilítico de judíos a Palestina.

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Con respecto a la nave "ATALENA", se ha podide establecer igualmente que son infudadas las sospechas que se tienen sobre el tráfico ilegal de esta nave. Según informes suministra dos por su representante legal en Panamá, se tiene conocimiento de que el barco se dedica actualmente al tráfico marítimo entre los puertos de Génova y Casablanca, transportando automóvilos y bajo el seguro del respaldo de la casa Lloyd's, lo cual se estima como una garantía de seriedad. Por otra parte, el Cónsul de Panamá en Marsella, ha podido determinar como resultado de aus investigaciones, que son perfectamente correctas las operaciones a que se viene dedicando esta nave. Estima que las sospechas que recafan sobre ella probablemente han tenido su origen en las condiciones en que navega la nave, pero nunca con respecto a sus operaciones. La nave, según manificata, carece de mástil y siendo un "Liberty-Ship", se presta a considerar que se la destinente a tráfico ilícito, pero el dueño de la misma ha expuesto que la falta de grun se debió a que en un principio se iba a acondicionar la nave como buque tanque y que por tanto precisaba de este artefacto, pero últimamente se ha decidido destil narla al transporte de carga solamente, y a este respecto ha mostrado los planos necesarios para la instalación de la aludida grúa, trabajo que se effectuará en el término de dos meses, según cálculo de la Compañía propietaria de la nave.

se destaca que las naves tentas veces mencionadas no se dedican ni se han dedicado al transporte de inmigrantes judíos a Palestina ni a otras actividades ilegales, el Ministerio de Hacienda y Tesoro estima que no hay lugar para ordenar la cancelación de las patentes correspondientes a esas naves, mientras no se acredi

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te fehacientemente que estas estén vidando las disposiciones marítimas vigentes en Panamá.

Aprovecho la oportunidad para testimoniarle las seguridade s de mi más alta y distinguida consideración,

Mario de Diego, Ministro de Relaciones Exteriores.

te fehacientemente que estas estén vidando las disposiciones marítimas vigentes en Panamá.

Aprovecho la oportunidad para testimoniarle las seguridade s de mi más alta y distinguida consideración,

> Mario de Diego, Ministro de Relaciones Exteriores.

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TRANSLATION.

D.P. No. 484

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Panama, March 9, 1948.

Monsieur le Ministre,

Reference is made to Your Excellency's courteous communications Nos. 8 and 11/176/48 of January 13. 1948 and to the notes of this Ministry replying to same, D. P. Nos. 115 and 119 of the 14th of the said month, regarding the request of that Mission to the effect that the necessary steps be taken to cancel the Panamanian registry of the vessels "MEDINA". "ATALENA" and "CYPRESS", on the grounds that they are engaged in the transport of Jewish immigrants.

In this respect I wish to advise that the Ministry of Finance and Treasury has forwarded a report to this Ministry stating that the investigations carried out by the Panamanian Consuls in Genoa, Italy and Marseilles, France, have established the fact that the vessels mentioned are not engaged in nor have they engaged in illegal commerce, and consequently, they cannot proceed with the cancellation of the registry of the vessels mentioned unless adequate proof is presented of the illicit acts with which the said vessels are charged.

According to information obtained by this Ministry from reliable sources, it is known that the vessel "MEDINA" was chartered to transport 4,000 tons of sugar from Cuba to Genoa. The vessel sailed from New York on December 4, 1947, calling at Tanamo. Cuba where she loaded a cargo of sugar and sailed for her final destination. During the middle of January the vessel called at Las Palmas, Canary Islands where certain repairs were made of damages suffered during the voyage. She sailed from Las Palmas January 18 and arrived at

Genoa

His Excellency John Dee Greenway, Minister of Great Britain, PANAMA.

7 ¥1 0T

Genoa where she effected the discharge of the sugar. The Panamanian Consul at Genoa delayed the sailing of the vessel while carrying out the investigation of the case in order to determine whether she was engaged in illicit traffic, but he was able to establish the fact that the said vessel is not engaged in nor has it engaged in the transport of passengers of any kind, since the conditions of her registrylimit her to the transportation of cargo only. Recently the said vessel has been chartered by O.P. Secretant, 12 Billiter Street, London, to ply between Marseilles, Prance and La Guaira, Venezuela. According to a statement made before the Panamanian Consul General in New York by Mr. Pandelis Simpson, of the firm of Spence and Young, the said vessel was chartered by Cuban sugar merchants for the transport of sugar to Europe.

As regards the vessel "CYPRESS", although its registry permits it to transport passengers. it has not engaged in nor is it engaged in the illicit transport of Jews.

before the Panamanian Consul in New York, the Panamanian Government has been formally assured that the vessels "MEDINA" and "CYPRESS", have not engaged in nor will they ever be engaged in activities such as the illegal transport of immigrants to Palestine, and that the use to which they may be put in future shall be subject to the legal provisions in effect in Panama governing the matter. Mr. Pandelis has stated that the said vessels are to be reconditioned at some future date for the purpose of using them in the legal transport of displaced persons from Europe to South America, but he has stated categorically that the said vessels will never be engaged in the illicit transport of Jews to Palestine.

In respect of the vessel "ATALENA", it has

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likewise been established that the suspicion entertained against this vessel of being engaged in illegal traffic is unfounded. According to information furnished by the vessel's legal representative in Panama, it is known that the vessel is at present engaged in maritime trade between the ports of Genoa and Casablanca, transporting motor-cars, the insurance being underwritten by Lloyd's, which is regarded as a guarantee of trustworthiness. On the other hand, the Panamanian Consul at Marseilles has been able to ascertain as a result of his investigations, that the operations in which the wessel has been engaged == are perfectly legitimate. He is of the opinion that the suspicions which were directed at her probably had their origin in the condition under which she had been sailing, but could have no bearing in respect of her activities. The vessel, according to his statement, does not have a mast, and being a "Liberty Ship" lends one to believe that she would be used in unlawful traffic, but the owners have stated that the lack of a derrick is due to the fact that from the beginning the vessel was to have been reconditioned as a tanker and as a consequence the mast was discarded, but that. recently it was decided to employ her in the transport of cargo only, and in this connection they have produced the necessary plans for the installation of the said derrick, which will be carried out in two months, according to estimates made by the company owning the vessel.

In view of the reports aforementioned, from which it will be observed that the vessels so many times referred to, are not engaged in nor have they engaged in the transport of Jewish immigrants to Palestine, nor in other unlawful activities, the Ministry of Finance and Treasury is of the opinion that there are no grounds for ordering the cancellation of the registry of those vessels, unless bonafide proof is advanced that they are violating

violating the maritime provisions in force in Panama. I avail myself of the opportunity to renew to you the assurances of my highest and most distinguished consideration.

(Sgd.) Mario de Diego Minister for Foreign Affairs.

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PALEUTINE

Illegal Immigration, "SETTE FRATELLI"

Refers Palestine Savingram No, 67 (E3654/2/G) Information evailable does not bear out Falestine Governments statement that there is a likelihood that "SETTE FRATELLI" embarked her passengers from the South of France. Gives available information, states that the true story will doubtless emerge from the interrogation of the crew.

(Minutes.)

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26513 F.O.P.

British Embassy,

Paris

March 20th 1948.

16/10/48

E_3/95

CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Department,

You have no doubt seen telegram No: 67 Saving from the High Commissioner for Palestine to the Colonial Office enclosing two reports on the illegal immigrant ship "SETTE FRATELLI" which was intercepted on February 20th. The Palestine authorities state that there is a likelihood that this vessel embarked her passengers from the louth of France, but the information available here does not bear out this suggestion.

2. After being arrested by the French police in December last (see Kay's letter to Coulson dated February 11th, copied to you) this ship left Toulon in ballast on January 22nd, ostensibly for Genoa. She then put in at Bastia for minor repairs and sailed again on January 24th (as far as we know without passengers), declaring her destination as Naples. Reports were subsequently received that the "SETTE FRATELLI" had been seen in the neighbourhood of Gaeta Bay, near Maples. hat evidence we have points rather to an embarkation from an Italian port. It is most unlikely that this vessel attempted to embark Jews from French territory after leaving Toulon in ballast. Her · Captain and crew had already been in difficulties with the French authorities, her activities had excited considerable comment in the Marseilles and Toulon press and from conversations which Gallagher (who was at Marseilles at the time) had with the Head of the Toulon police, it appeared that the Prench had no intention of relaxing their vigilance once this ship had sailed.

3. The true story will doubtless emerge from the interrogation of the crew.

Yours ever,

Chancery.

Eastern Department Foreign Office, London, 8. .1.

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Colonial Office, The Church House, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

23rd March, 1948.

F3890

My dear Beith.

I enclose for your information two reports on the arrival in Palestine of the RONDINE, one by 257 F.S. Section, and one by C.I.D. Palestine. The latter is our only copy, and I should be glad to have it back.

The chief interest in these reports lies in the fact that the immigrants were very probably embarked from the Dalmatian Coast, near Trieste.

Yours sincerely. Paul Holmer.

(P.C. Holmer)

OFFICE

J.G.S. BEITH, ESQ.

257 FS SECTION THE LARGE CH COMPS.

RELORD ON THE TWO STIPLINE AND THE ROLDINE.

29 FED 48.

PASSENGERS.

- 1. The passioners of the Roudine consisted of a very large number of Fulgarian Joys with the remainder a mixture of Rusanians, Eurgarians, Poles, and what would appear to have been a few Frenchmen. As usual, they were for the most part loath to speak any European language, although some admitted a slight knowledge of French. Especially noticeable was the lack of German speaking immigrants.
- 2. These impirents lived up to their reputation of being shabbily dressed, thou is the supplies of warm clothing were more than edequate. One can was such to have five pairs of trousers on. They were, for the most part, of working class origin, with a number of students, thus accounting for their average ago being about 25 years. He in the last ship, a set of both dentists and doctors instruments was found. One outstanding feature was the number of musical instruments carried by the immigrants, accompanied by an unusually cheerful atmosphere.
- The majority would appear by interrogytion to be members of the left-wing organisations. There were no traces even at the bottom of the hold, of any Party membership cards whatsoever. Mumbers of groups of young Jews and Jewesses had clearly been selected for shipment to Palestine as potential warriors in the Jewish Defence forces. This is supported by the number of photographs of ex-pertisens holding all types of automatic weapons.

JOURNEY.

- 4. The immigrants journayed by various means to the staging point at HTLAN. They than travelled for just over a day to a small port on the east coast of Italy, arriving just after dark. The embarkation, controlled by a multilingual member of Palameh, was completed by midnight.
- 5. The route taken appears to have been the usual route when sailing from Italy down the Adriatic and between Crote and the Dodecanese.
- 6. The journey was comparitively calm compared with that of the last ship, and took about 13 days, which would make the date of departure 15 or 16th February 46.

PROPIGANDA

7. • The Hetique was sung lustily, as well as the other Jewish national songs, as the ship was brought alongside H.M.S. HAURITIOUS over which the transhipments was carried out. A large 'Star of Davia' flag was flying from one of the two mast-heads, whilst painted both on the sterm and on the front of the wheelhouse were the words, in English, 'Hagana Ship', and in Hebrew 'Bonim Velochamin'. Then translated this means 'Builders and Fighters'.

TRANSFIPHENT.

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MANISHIP HET.

O. Proshipsont was carried out swiftly and afficiently by R.L. personnel acable U.S. A. A. RECIUS. which has relieved H.H.S. PHOEDN. It are our only district or cases, none of which necessitated research to hospital. There was no opposition what-soover from the CCD pesson are disabouring.

THE SHIP.

The imposition the bound two-mates schooler of about 400 tops, such less then the recent arrival. In the hold there were two stories, such having four titues of the usual wooden bunks diffed. The distriction with a fifther with a filthy as used and reply supplied with a install food-staffs. One thing looking was the customery about or of the ions food and eighrettes. The chip case into HAIM. Fort under its own stoom, and on arrival the angines were found to be in particly working order. There was a vireless transmitter on board, also in good condition.

STUMINY.

16. The security measures telem by the Jews were of a reconstructor. The passengers, as a whole, professed complete and essolute ignorance of everything concerning the preparations and the voyage. There were very few decreases of any value, and there was no visible evidence of any of the right wing organisations

AMACRICHS AMONIOS TOTA JENIET POPULARION.

in MAINA has accepted this latest transhipment without comment or retaliatory action.

COMCLUSIONS.

18. The following conclusions any be drown from the above evidence:

(a) That the litter and still carefully selecting passsucers who will be of use to the Fewige Defense forces in Islandia
(b) What the true picture of the situation in Palestin
is still being withheld from the last greats by the Jowish authorities in Europe.

INGGS Day/IIV Officer Commendant will be section, Inv Corps.

(12. Jane).

DISTRILUTION.

| RL Commendo 88 8 8.3.5. 99 878 7.5.5. 50 507 8.5.5. 51 817 7.8.5. 58 8115 53 |
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Next Paper.

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F26513 F.O.P.

| documents. British Legation. Panama. 18th March, 1948. Reference to previous correspondence: Foreign Office tel. No. 10 to Panama of 16th Jan. 1948 Panama's note No. 11 to Panamanian L.F.A. " " " Description of Enclosure. | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | |
| Panamanian Minister for Foreign Affairs' note No. 459 of March 12th 1948 (with translation.) | Jewish Illegal Immigration. |
| | E 4044 |

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

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OGRAPH - NOT TO BE TOGRAPHICALLY WITH-OF THE PUBLIC LONDON Panamá, Marzo 12 de 1948.

Señor Ministro:

cúmpleme referirme a la atenta comunicación de Vues tra Excelencia Nº 11 de 16 de enero último, relacionada con la información del Gobierno de Bulgaria de que alrededor de 15.000 inmigrantes judíos ilegales habían entrado en Bulgaria, procedentes de Hungría y Rumania, teniendo en su poder pasaportes con visas de inmigración panameñas.

ción que tuve a bien suministrarle verbalmente, en el sentido de que los respectivos funcionarios consulares de Panamá han manifestado categóricamente que no han expedido pasapor te ni otorgado visas de ninguna clase a los viajeros de que hace mención en su nota que contesto.

Con respecto a la consulta a que se contrae el último parrafo de su nota, cúmpleme manifestarle que el Gobiere no de Panama mantiene representación consular en Hungria y Rumania, pero no así en Bulgaria, y que para la expedición de visas panameñas a inmigrantes de la naturaleza indicada, se requiere previamente de la autorización de esta Cancille ría.

Aprovecho la oportunidad para testimoniarle las seguridades de mi más alta y distinguida consideración,

> Mario de Diego, Ministro de Relaciones Exteriores.

Su Excelencia
John Dee Greenway,
Ministro de Gran Bretaña,
Ciudad.-

74

TRANSLATION.

D.P. No.459

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Panama, March 12, 1948.

Monsieur le Ministre,

I am pleased to refer to Your Excellency's courteous communication No. 11 of January 16, 1948, regarding the information of the Bulgarian Government that approximately 15,000 illegal Jewish immigrants had entered Bulgaria from Hungary and Rumania, having in their possession passports bearing Panamanian immigration visas.

In this respect, I wish to confirm the information which I transmitted to you verbally to the effect that the Panamanian consular officials concerned have stated categorically that they have not issued passports nor authorised visas of any kind to the passengers mentioned in your note under reference.

Relative to the query made in the last paragraph of your note, permit me to inform you that the Government of Panama has consular representation in Hungary and Rumania but not in Bulgaria, and that in order to grant Panamanian visas to immigrants, such as those referred to, previous authorization of this Chancellery is necessary.

I avail myself of the opportunity to renew to you the assurances of my highest and most distinguished consideration.

(Sgd.) Mario de Diego Minister for Foreign Affairs.

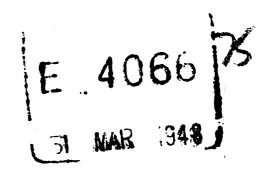
His Excellency
John Dee Greenway,
Minister of Great Britain,
PAHAMA

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DALECTINE



Registry | E4066/2/31

TELEGRAM FROM

o Consul General

Dated

TUNIS 22

Received in Registry

30th March 31st " Illegal Immigration.

Refers Tunis telegram No, 13 (E2272/2/31)
Massimino Ciro arrived Tunis from St Louis on March
28th with 316 tons of mixed cargo.
C. inC Med Informed.

Last Paper.

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References.

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76 [This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on] DEP. RIMENTAL DISTRIBUTION Cypher/OTP FROM TUNIS TO FOREIGN OFFICE His Majesty's Consul-General D. 2.30 p.m. 30th March 1948 MAR 1948 R. 4.45 p.m. 30th March 1948 No. 22 30th March, 1948 SECRET My telegram No. 13. Jewish immigrants. Massimino Ciro arrived at Tunis from St. Louis Duala [sic] Rhone on March 28th with 316 tons of mixed cargo. Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean informed. 888

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1948

Registry 配4112/2/31 Number

TELEGRAM FROM Lord Inverchapel WASHINGTON No.

Dated

1538 31st March 1st April

Received in Registry Illegal Immigrant ship "Mayflower" renamed "Mala"

State Department have given information about a ship which they think is intended for Illegal Immigration, she is the former presedential yacht "Mayflower". She is being renamed "Mala" and is being run by Collin's Industries, the head of which is Morris Ginsberg, Whose name has previously been linked with Illegal Jewish Immigration. Her Master is named Maltese and she is due to sail on 1st April for Italian Ports via Cuba. Near Eastern Division are suggesting that ship be delayed for investigation.

(Minutes.)

Last Paper.

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References.

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Next Paper.

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JB Apr. 1

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(Index.)

30471 F.O.P

E 4112

APR 1948

[This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on].

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL DISTRIBUTION.

FROM WASHINGTON TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

Lord Inverchapel. D. 10.25 p.m. 31st March, 1948. No. 1538. 31st March, 1948. R. 4.45 a.m. 1st April, 1948.

Repeated to Jerusalem, Panama and Consul-General New York

IMPORTANT. SECRET.

Addressed to F.O. No. 1538 of 31/3, repeated for information to Jerusalem, Panama and Consul-General New York Saving.

State Department have informed us about a new ship which they believe to be intended for the Jewish illegal immigration traffic. This is the former Presidential yacht "Mayflower" which was sold to a British or Canadian subject named Frank Shaw, of Montreal and Quebec, for 20,000 dollars, transferred to the Canadian flag in December 1946 and re-transferred to the Panamanian flag on 25th March of this year. She is at present lying in the Sullivan yard at Brooklyn, New York, her forward compartments have been turned into dormitories and she has armoured protection on her deck. She is being renamed the "Mala" and is being run by Collin's Industries, the head of which is Morris Ginsberg. Her agents are the Foreign Steamship Company (of which Ginsberg's father is President) and her operating agents are the Nelson Line of 170, Broadway, New York City. Her Master is named Maltese and she is due to sail on 1st April for Italian ports via Cuba. for Italian ports via Cuba.

2. We have reminded the Near Lastern Division that Ginsberg was instrumental in providing oil for the "President Warfield" and that his name was also mentioned in connexion with the "Colonel F.C. Johnson". They are now suggesting to Mr. Lovett that the clearance of this ship should be delayed pending further investigation and have promised to let us know the outcome.

Foreign Office please repeat to Jerusalem as my telegram No. 138.

[Copy sent to Colonial Office for repetition to Jerusalem]. 519

المراجعين الهداع البواء سيكامل

333

1948

Registry Number

FROM

Received

No.

PALLITINE

Presence of Bulgarians in Jewish Camps in Cyprus.

Refers telephone conversation in which Mr. Beith asked further information about the presence of Bulgarians in the Jewish Camps in Cyprus. Quotes various references of telegrams which have been Colonial Officecopied to the Foreign Office, feels that the Authorities in Palestine and Cyprus are doing all they can, but will approach them again if necessary.

3rd April in Registry 6th

Dated 76021/46a/48

E 4277/2/31

P. Holmer

to Mr. Beith

Last Paper.

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References.

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(Minutes.)

I truit we can leave this.

Leveralem repeat everything then

fend on this subject to Sopia

4B Apr. 21

(Action completed.)

Next Paper.

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Reference 76021/46A/48

Colonial Office,
The Church House,
Great Smith Street,
London, S.W.1.

11. 4277

3rd April, 1948.

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Your Reference

SECRET

My dear Beith,

You asked me on the telephone that other day whether there was any more information about the presence of Bulgarians in the Jewish Camps in Cyprus.

- I have been looking through our files and see that we asked the High Commissioner for information on this point on the 11th February, (telegram No. 526). He replied, in telegram No. 374, that the only information available had been sent in the detailed reports of the disembarkation of the PAN ship immigrants, (copies of which were sent to you for perusal), but that he would try to find out more about the presence of Bulgarians, and would let us know as soon as anything came to light.
- Paragraph 4 of Palestine telegram No.456, repeated to Sofia No. 486, gave the names of five Bulgarians who had been identified by the documents they carried; while paragraph (C) of Palestine telegram No. 537, repeated to Sofia No. 562, gave a further five names. This paragraph, incidentally, was headed "Germans" in error; obviously "Bulgarians" was intended.

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J. G. S. BEITH, ESQ.

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4. On the 23rd February we asked the Commissioner for Jewish Camps, Cyprus, in telegram No. 7, if he could give us any information about the existence of "Mapia, Bulgarian Group" in Camp 69. His telegram No. 21 stated that statistics prepared by the immigrants themselves showed the presence of 399 Bulgarians on the PAN ships; while a further reply, telegram No. 25 of the 12th March, gave unconfirmed information from military sources about the existence of some 175 Bulgarian communists in Cyprus.

- 5. These numbers have now no doubt been increased by later arrivals. The immigrants arriving on the "RONDINE", in particular, were mostly of Bulgarian origin. (See Palestine telegram No. 596, repeated to Sofia No. 623).
- All the telegrams which I have mentioned have been copied to you. I think you will agree that the authorities in Palestine and Cyprus are fully alive to the importance which we attach to the collection of information with which H.M. representative in Sofia can confront the

/Bulgarian

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Bulgarian authorities, and that they are doing In these circumstances I should all they can. feel reluctant to stir them up, but if you still feel that this is really necessary I am prepared to approach them again.

Yours sincerely. Paul Hormer.

(P.C.H. Holmer)

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